**EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION MODEL USING PYTHON**

# AI\_PHASE 4 DEVELOPMENT PART 2

NAME: JOSWA.S

REG.NO: 610821205303

# VISUALIZATION

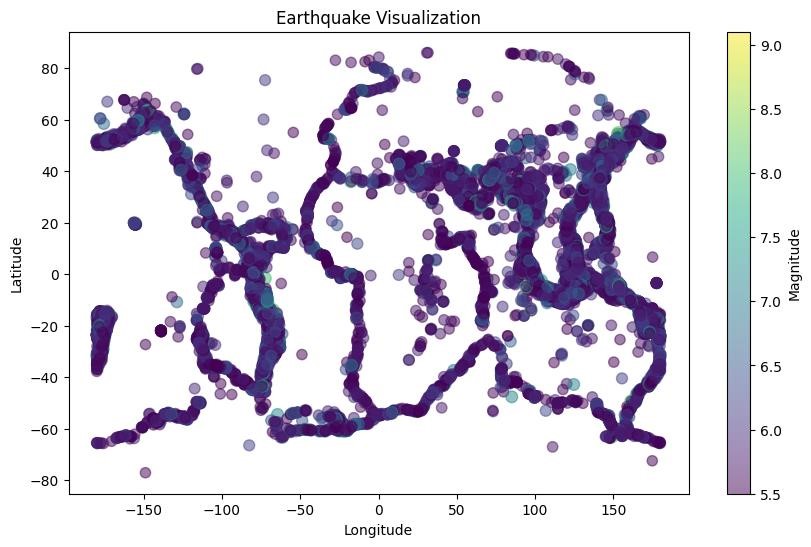
*# Extract latitude, longitude, and magnitude columns* latitude = data['Latitude'] longitude = data['Longitude'] magnitude = data['Magnitude']

*# Create a scatter plot to visualize earthquakes on a map* plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

plt.scatter(longitude, latitude, c=magnitude, cmap='viridis', s=magnitude \*

10, alpha=0.5) plt.colorbar(label='Magnitude') plt.title('Earthquake Visualization') plt.xlabel('Longitude') plt.ylabel('Latitude')

*# Show the plot* plt.show()



# FEATURE ENGINEERING

**import** numpy **as** np

**import** pandas **as** pd

*# Synthetic seismic data (replace this with your real data)* data = pd.DataFrame({

'time': np.arange(0, 100, 0.1),

'acceleration': np.random.rand(1000),

*# Add more columns for other sensor data if available* })

*# Define functions for feature engineering* **def** basic\_statistics(data):

*# Calculate basic statistical features* features = {

'mean': data['acceleration'].mean(),

'std\_dev': data['acceleration'].std(),

'min': data['acceleration'].min(),

'max': data['acceleration'].max(),

}

**return** features

**def** time\_domain\_features(data): *# Calculate time domain features*

*# For example, root mean square (RMS) amplitude*

rms = np.sqrt(np.mean(data['acceleration']\*\*2)) **return** {'RMS\_amplitude': rms}

**def** frequency\_domain\_features(data):

*# Calculate frequency domain features using Fourier transform* fft\_result = np.fft.fft(data['acceleration']) *# Extract amplitude and frequency information* amplitude = np.abs(fft\_result)

frequency = np.fft.fftfreq(len(fft\_result)) *# Find the dominant frequency component* dominant\_frequency = frequency[np.argmax(amplitude)] **return** {'dominant\_frequency': dominant\_frequency}

*# Apply feature engineering functions to your data* statistical\_features = basic\_statistics(data) time\_domain\_features = time\_domain\_features(data) frequency\_domain\_features = frequency\_domain\_features(data)

*# Combining all features into a single feature vector*

feature\_vector = {\*\*statistical\_features, \*\*time\_domain\_features,

\*\*frequency\_domain\_features}

*# Your feature vector is now ready for use in training your earthquake prediction model* print(feature\_vector)

{'mean': 0.49201126044541615, 'std\_dev': 0.29111111319763416, 'min':

0.0012840627090102696, 'max': 0.9997457913830645, 'RMS\_amplitude':

0.5716082705420084, 'dominant\_frequency': 0.0}

# MODEL TRAINING

X = final\_data[['Timestamp', 'Latitude', 'Longitude']] y = final\_data[['Magnitude', 'Depth']]

**from** sklearn.model\_selection **import** train\_test\_split **from** sklearn.ensemble **import** RandomForestRegressor **from** sklearn.metrics **import** mean\_squared\_error

*# Splitting the data into training and testing sets*

X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size=0.2, random\_state=42)

*# Creating a Random Forest regressor* model = RandomForestRegressor(n\_estimators=100, random\_state=42)

*# Training the model on the training data* model.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

*# Making predictions on the test data* y\_pred = model.predict(X\_test)

*# Evaluating the model's performance (for regression tasks)* mse = mean\_squared\_error(y\_test, y\_pred) print("Mean Squared Error:", mse) Mean Squared Error: 968.4488974862994

**from** sklearn.model\_selection **import** train\_test\_split

X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size=0.2, random\_state=42) print(X\_train.shape, X\_test.shape, y\_train.shape, X\_test.shape)

(18727, 3) (4682, 3) (18727, 2) (4682, 3)

**from** sklearn.ensemble **import** RandomForestRegressor

reg = RandomForestRegressor(random\_state=42) reg.fit(X\_train, y\_train) reg.predict(X\_test)

array([[ 5.865, 42.024], [ 5.826, 33.09 ],

[ 6.082, 39.741],

...,

[ 6.306, 23.059],

[ 5.96 , 592.283], [ 5.808, 38.222]]) reg.score(X\_test, y\_test) 0.3926671400442392

**from** sklearn.model\_selection **import** GridSearchCV

parameters = {'n\_estimators':[10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500]}

grid\_obj = GridSearchCV(reg, parameters) grid\_fit = grid\_obj.fit(X\_train, y\_train) best\_fit = grid\_fit.best\_estimator\_ best\_fit.predict(X\_test)

array([[ 5.886 , 43.031 ], [ 5.82 , 31.3982],

[ 6.0124, 39.5216],

...,

[ 6.294 , 22.9908],

[ 5.9218, 592.385 ], [ 5.7894, 39.2764]])

# NEURAL NETWORK MODEL

**import** numpy **as** np **import** tensorflow **as** tf **from** tensorflow **import** keras **from** sklearn.model\_selection **import** train\_test\_split **from** sklearn.preprocessing **import** StandardScaler

*# Generate synthetic seismic and geological data (replace with real data)* n\_samples = 1000 n\_features = 10

X = np.random.rand(n\_samples, n\_features) y = np.random.randint(2, size=n\_samples)

*# Binary labels (0: no earthquake, 1: earthquake)*

*# Feature engineering and preprocessing (replace with actual preprocessing steps)* scaler = StandardScaler() X = scaler.fit\_transform(X)

*# Splitting the data into training and testing sets*

X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X, y, test\_size=0.2, random\_state=42)

*# Building a basic feedforward neural network model* model = keras.Sequential([

keras.layers.Dense(128, activation='relu', input\_shape=(X\_train.shape[1],)), keras.layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),

keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')

])

*# Compiling the model*

model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary\_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

*# Training the model*

model.fit(X\_train, y\_train, epochs=50, batch\_size=32, validation\_data=(X\_test, y\_test))

# MODEL EVALUATION

*# Evaluating the model on the test data* loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(X\_test, y\_test) print(f"Test Loss: {loss}, Test Accuracy: {accuracy}") Epoch 1/50

25/25 [==============================] - 1s 13ms/step - loss: 0.7015 -

accuracy: 0.5000 - val\_loss: 0.7059 - val\_accuracy: 0.4400 Epoch 2/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6850 -

accuracy: 0.5425 - val\_loss: 0.7107 - val\_accuracy: 0.4600 Epoch 3/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6771 -

accuracy: 0.5813 - val\_loss: 0.7109 - val\_accuracy: 0.4550 Epoch 4/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 0.6713 -

accuracy: 0.5738 - val\_loss: 0.7097 - val\_accuracy: 0.4600 Epoch 5/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6646 -

accuracy: 0.6075 - val\_loss: 0.7112 - val\_accuracy: 0.4400 Epoch 6/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6595 -

accuracy: 0.5938 - val\_loss: 0.7147 - val\_accuracy: 0.4550 Epoch 7/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6534 -

accuracy: 0.6162 - val\_loss: 0.7126 - val\_accuracy: 0.4500 Epoch 8/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6470 -

accuracy: 0.6250 - val\_loss: 0.7141 - val\_accuracy: 0.4400 Epoch 9/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6420 -

accuracy: 0.6313 - val\_loss: 0.7181 - val\_accuracy: 0.4650 Epoch 10/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6358 -

accuracy: 0.6313 - val\_loss: 0.7191 - val\_accuracy: 0.4650 Epoch 11/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6259 -

accuracy: 0.6662 - val\_loss: 0.7170 - val\_accuracy: 0.4850 Epoch 12/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.6199 - accuracy: 0.6712 - val\_loss: 0.7249 - val\_accuracy: 0.4850 Epoch 13/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6113 - accuracy: 0.6900 - val\_loss: 0.7219 - val\_accuracy: 0.4950

Epoch 14/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.6047 - accuracy: 0.7025 - val\_loss: 0.7189 - val\_accuracy: 0.5000 Epoch 15/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5968 - accuracy: 0.7075 - val\_loss: 0.7280 - val\_accuracy: 0.4850 Epoch 16/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5878 - accuracy: 0.7262 - val\_loss: 0.7263 - val\_accuracy: 0.4700 Epoch 17/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5785 - accuracy: 0.7250 - val\_loss: 0.7319 - val\_accuracy: 0.4800 Epoch 18/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5697 -

accuracy: 0.7362 - val\_loss: 0.7417 - val\_accuracy: 0.4650 Epoch 19/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5598 -

accuracy: 0.7538 - val\_loss: 0.7333 - val\_accuracy: 0.4900 Epoch 20/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5501 -

accuracy: 0.7650 - val\_loss: 0.7402 - val\_accuracy: 0.4650 Epoch 21/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.5408 -

accuracy: 0.7638 - val\_loss: 0.7440 - val\_accuracy: 0.4650 Epoch 22/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5300 -

accuracy: 0.7763 - val\_loss: 0.7530 - val\_accuracy: 0.4700 Epoch 23/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5202 -

accuracy: 0.7800 - val\_loss: 0.7539 - val\_accuracy: 0.4950 Epoch 24/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5113 -

accuracy: 0.8000 - val\_loss: 0.7617 - val\_accuracy: 0.4850 Epoch 25/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5043 -

accuracy: 0.7900 - val\_loss: 0.7582 - val\_accuracy: 0.4850 Epoch 26/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4944 -

accuracy: 0.7937 - val\_loss: 0.7634 - val\_accuracy: 0.4950 Epoch 27/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4820 -

accuracy: 0.8175 - val\_loss: 0.7699 - val\_accuracy: 0.4800 Epoch 28/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4719 -

accuracy: 0.8150 - val\_loss: 0.7832 - val\_accuracy: 0.4750 Epoch 29/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4603 - accuracy: 0.8263 - val\_loss: 0.7937 - val\_accuracy: 0.4800 Epoch 30/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4600 -

accuracy: 0.8250 - val\_loss: 0.7819 - val\_accuracy: 0.5100 Epoch 31/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4462 - accuracy: 0.8225 - val\_loss: 0.8214 - val\_accuracy: 0.4800 Epoch 32/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4316 - accuracy: 0.8450 - val\_loss: 0.8068 - val\_accuracy: 0.4800 Epoch 33/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4133 -

accuracy: 0.8587 - val\_loss: 0.8268 - val\_accuracy: 0.4600 Epoch 34/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4042 -

accuracy: 0.8675 - val\_loss: 0.8109 - val\_accuracy: 0.4750 Epoch 35/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3955 -

accuracy: 0.8775 - val\_loss: 0.8383 - val\_accuracy: 0.4850 Epoch 36/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3863 -

accuracy: 0.8900 - val\_loss: 0.8515 - val\_accuracy: 0.5000 Epoch 37/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3807 -

accuracy: 0.8725 - val\_loss: 0.8455 - val\_accuracy: 0.5000 Epoch 38/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3745 -

accuracy: 0.8863 - val\_loss: 0.8584 - val\_accuracy: 0.5000 Epoch 39/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3564 -

accuracy: 0.9000 - val\_loss: 0.8744 - val\_accuracy: 0.4750 Epoch 40/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3484 -

accuracy: 0.9137 - val\_loss: 0.8772 - val\_accuracy: 0.4850 Epoch 41/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3338 -

accuracy: 0.9000 - val\_loss: 0.8788 - val\_accuracy: 0.5050 Epoch 42/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3304 -

accuracy: 0.9000 - val\_loss: 0.9459 - val\_accuracy: 0.4600 Epoch 43/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3270 -

accuracy: 0.8988 - val\_loss: 0.9118 - val\_accuracy: 0.4950 Epoch 44/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3149 -

accuracy: 0.9275 - val\_loss: 0.9395 - val\_accuracy: 0.4400 Epoch 45/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3010 -

accuracy: 0.9237 - val\_loss: 0.9541 - val\_accuracy: 0.4600 Epoch 46/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2908 - accuracy: 0.9262 - val\_loss: 0.9331 - val\_accuracy: 0.4650 Epoch 47/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2813 -

accuracy: 0.9350 - val\_loss: 0.9438 - val\_accuracy: 0.4900

Epoch 48/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2721 -

accuracy: 0.9425 - val\_loss: 0.9695 - val\_accuracy: 0.4850 Epoch 49/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2704 - accuracy: 0.9337 - val\_loss: 1.0072 - val\_accuracy: 0.4450 Epoch 50/50

25/25 [==============================] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2602 - accuracy: 0.9425 - val\_loss: 0.9908 - val\_accuracy: 0.4700

7/7 [==============================] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.9908 - accuracy:

0.4700

Test Loss: 0.9907826781272888, Test Accuracy: 0.4699999988079071